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ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS, AND SYMBOLS

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| °C | Degrees Celsius |
| °F | Degrees Fahrenheit |
| ACK | Nantucket Memorial Airport |
| AC | Alternating Current |
| ACEC | Area of Critical Environmental Concern |
| ADCP | Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler |
| ACHP | Advisory Council on Historic Preservation |
| Alliance | Alliance to Protect Nantucket Sound |
| AMPS | amperes |
| AMSL | Above Mean Sea Level |
| ANG | Massachusetts Air National Guard |
| APE | Area of Potential Effect |
| APPEs | Areas of Potential Physical Effects |
| ARNG | Massachusetts Army National Guard |
| ARPA | Archeological Resource Protection Act |
| ARTCC | Air route Traffic control Center |
| ASA | Applied Science Associates, Inc. |
| ASFMC | Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission |
| ATC | Air Traffic Control |
| ATON | Additional Aids-to-Navigation |
| BA | Biological Assessment |
| BACI | Before Action Control Impact |
| BIA | Bureau of Indian Affairs |
| BMPs | Best Management Practices |
| BO | Biological Opinion |
| BOS | Boston's Logan Airport |
| BVW | Bordering Vegetated Wetland |
| CAA | Clean Air Act |
| CCCA | Cape Cod Commission Act |
| CCCT | Combined Cycle Combustion Turbines |
| CEQ | Council on Environmental Quality |
| CERCLIS | Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Information System |
| CFR | Code of Federal Regulations |
| CGP | Construction General Permit |
| CI | Confidence Interval |
| C/I | Construction and Installation |
| CIOS | Cape and Islands Ocean Sanctuary |
| cm | Centimeters |
| CMR | Code of Massachusetts Regulations |
| CO | Carbon Monoxide |
| CO ₂ | Carbon Dioxide |
| CPA | Closest Point of Approach |
| CPT | Cone Penetrometer Testing |
| CWA | Clean Water Act |
| CZM | Coastal Zone Management |
| CZMA | Coastal Zone Management Act |
| CZMP | Coastal Zone Management Program |
| dB | Decibels |

| | |
|------------------|--|
| dBA | Decibels A-Weighted Scale |
| dB _L | Decibels (Linear) |
| dB _{ht} | Hearing Threshold Sound Level |
| DC | Direct Current |
| DCA | Washington D.C. Reagan National Airport |
| DO | Dissolved Oxygen |
| DOD | Department of Defense |
| DOE | Department of Energy |
| DOER | Massachusetts Division of Energy Resources |
| DOI | Department of the Interior |
| DPA | Designated Port Areas |
| DPW | Department of Public Works |
| draft EIS | Draft Environmental Impact Statement |
| draft EIR | Draft Environmental Impact Report |
| DRI | Development of Regional Impact |
| DPU | Department of Public Utilities |
| DWPC | Division of Water Pollution Control |
| EERE | Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy |
| EEZ | Exclusive Economic Zone |
| EFH | Essential Fish Habitat |
| EFHA | Essential Fish Habitat Assessment |
| EFSB | Massachusetts Energy Facilities Siting Board |
| EIR | Environmental Impact Report |
| EIS | Environmental Impact Statement |
| ELF-EMF | Extremely Low Frequency Electromagnetic Fields |
| EMF | Electro Magnetic Field |
| EMF-RAPID | Electric and Magnetic Fields Research and Public Information Dissemination Program |
| ELMR | Estuarine Living Marine Resources |
| EMS | Environmental Management System |
| EOEA | Executive Office of Environmental Affairs |
| EPAct | Energy Policy Act of 2005 |
| EPRI | Electric Power Research Institute |
| ER-L | Effects Range-Low |
| ER-M | Effects Range-Median |
| ERP | Emergency Response Plan |
| ES | Electrical Services |
| ESA | Endangered Species Act |
| ESP | Electrical Service Platform |
| ESW | Extreme Storm Wave |
| ETF | Electric Transmission Facilities |
| EUIRA | Electric Utility Industry Restructuring Act |
| EWB | New Bedford Regional Airport |
| FAA | Federal Aviation Administration |
| FAD | Fish Attracting Devices |
| FCC | Federal Communications Commission |
| FEMA | Federal Emergency Management Agency |
| FERC | Federal Energy Regulatory Commission |
| final EIR | Final Environmental Impact Report |
| FIRM | Flood Insurance Rate Map |
| FPM | Flashes Per Minute |

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| FR | Federal Register |
| ft | Feet |
| ft ² | Square Feet |
| ft ³ | Cubic Feet |
| ft/s | Feet per Second |
| G | Gauss |
| GE | General Electric |
| G&G | Geotechnical and Geophysical |
| GHG | Greenhouse Gas |
| GMI | Geo-Marine, Inc. |
| GPS | Global Positioning System |
| GSA | Geological Survey of Alabama |
| GW | Giga Watts |
| GWh | Gigawatt Hour |
| GWh/y | Gigawatt Hour per Year |
| HAB | Harmful Algal Bloom |
| HAPC | Habitat Areas of a Particular Concern |
| HAPs | Hazardous Air Pollutants |
| HAZWOPER | Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response |
| HDD | Horizontal Directional Drilling |
| HDPE | High Density Polyethylene |
| HF | High Frequency |
| HG | Mercury |
| Horns Rev | Horns Rev Offshore Wind Farm |
| HRGS | High Resolution Geophysical Survey |
| HSS | Horseshoe Shoal |
| HVDC | High Voltage Direct Current |
| HYA | Hyannis' Boardman-Polando Field |
| Hz | Hertz |
| IALA | International Association of Marine Aids to Navigation and Lighthouse Authorities |
| IARC | International Agency for Research on Cancer |
| IBA | Important Bird Area |
| IFR | Instrument Flight Rule |
| IHA | Incidental Harassment Authorization |
| ISO-NE | Independent System Operation New England |
| ITS | Incident Take Statement |
| KC | Keulagan-Carpenter |
| kcmil | Thousand Circular Mils |
| kg | Kilograms |
| kHz | Kilohertz |
| km | Kilometers |
| km ² | Square Kilometers |
| km/h | Kilometers Per Hour |
| kV | Kilovolt |
| kV/m | Kilovolts per meter |
| kW | Kilowatts |
| kWhr | Kilowatt Hour |
| L ₉₀ | The Level of Noise Exceeded for 90% of the Time |
| lbs | Pounds |
| L _{dn} | Day-Night Sound Level |

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| LEDs | Light-Emitting Diodes |
| LGA | New York LaGuardia Airport |
| L_{eq} | Equivalent Continuous Noise Level |
| $L_{eq(24)}$ | 24-Hour Equivalent Sound Level |
| L_{max} | Maximum Sound Level |
| LIPA | Long Island Power Authority |
| LNG | Liquefied Natural Gas |
| LOA's | Length Overall |
| LORAN | Long Range Navigation |
| LUWW | Land Under Waterbodies and Waterways |
| m | Meter |
| m^2 | Square Meters |
| m^3 | Cubic Meters |
| MAFMC | Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council |
| Magnuson-Stevens Act | Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act |
| MARMAP | Marine Resources Monitoring Assessment and Prediction Program |
| MAS | Massachusetts Audubon Society |
| MassDEP | Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection |
| MassDEP-DWPC | Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection-Division of Water Pollution Control |
| MassDMF | Massachusetts Division of Marine Fisheries |
| MassGIS | Massachusetts Geographic Information System |
| MassHighway | Massachusetts Highway Department |
| MATidal | Massachusetts Tidal Energy Company |
| MBUAR | Massachusetts Board of Underwater Archaeological Resources |
| MDCR | Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation |
| MEPA | Massachusetts Environmental Policy Act |
| MESA | Massachusetts Endangered Species Act |
| mG | MilliGauss |
| mg/L | Milligrams Per Liter |
| M.G.L. | Massachusetts General Law |
| MHC | Massachusetts Historical Commission |
| MHD | Massachusetts Historic District |
| MHW | Mean High Water |
| MHz | Megahertz |
| MLLW | Mean Lower Low Water |
| mm^2 | Square Millimeters |
| mm | Millimeters |
| MMA | Massachusetts Maritime Academy |
| MMPA | Marine Mammal Protection Act |
| MMR | Massachusetts Military Reservation |
| MMS | Minerals Management Service |
| MOU | Memorandum of Understanding |
| mph | Miles Per Hour |
| MRA | Multiple Resource Area |
| MRFSS | Maine Recreational Fisheries Statistics Survey |
| m/s | Meters Per Second |
| MSA | Metropolitan Statistical Areas |
| MSD | Marine Sanitation Device |
| MSL | Mean Sea Level |

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| MTC | Massachusetts Technology Collaborative |
| MVA | Megavolt amp |
| MW | Megawatt |
| NAAQS | National Ambient Air Quality Standards |
| NAGPRA | Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act |
| NCDC | National Climatic Data Center |
| NDA | No Discharge Areas |
| NEFMC | New England Fishery Management Council |
| NEFSC | New England Fisheries Science Center |
| NEISO | New England Independent System Operator |
| NEPA | National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 |
| NEPOOL | New England Power Pool |
| NGVD | National Geodetic Vertical Datum |
| NHL | National Historic Landmark |
| NHESP | Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program |
| NHPA | National Historic Preservation Act |
| NIEHS | The National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences |
| NIH | National Institute of Health |
| NMFS | National Marine Fisheries Service |
| NOAA | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration |
| NOAA Fisheries Service | NOAA National Marine Fisheries Service |
| NOI | Notice of Intent |
| NO _x | Nitrogen Oxides |
| NPC | Notice of Project Change |
| NPDES | National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System |
| NPL | National Priorities List |
| NRCS | National Resources Conservation Service |
| NRHP | National Register of Historic Places |
| NSA | Noise Sensitive Area |
| NTHP | National Trust for Historic Preservation |
| Nysted | Nysted Offshore Wind Farm |
| OCS | Outer Continental Shelf |
| OCSLA | Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act of 1953 |
| O&M | Operation & Maintenance |
| OPA | Oil Pollution Act of 1990 |
| OSA | Ocean Sanctuaries Act |
| OSI | Ocean Surveys, Inc. |
| OSHA | Occupational Safety and Health Administration |
| OSRP | Oil Spill Response Plan |
| OTEC | Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion |
| OWEC | Ocean Wave Energy Converter |
| PAL | Public Archaeological Laboratory |
| PCBs | Polycarbonate Biphenyls |
| PHL | Philadelphia, Pennsylvania |
| PM | Particulate Matter |
| PMSA | Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area |
| ppm | Parts Per Million |
| ppt | Parts Per Thousand |
| psi | Per Square Inch |
| PSP | Paralytic Shellfish Poisoning |
| PV | Photovoltaic |

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|-----------------|---|
| PVA | Population Viability Analysis |
| PVC | Polyvinyl Chloride |
| REC | Renewable Energy Credit |
| REIDC | Rhode Island Economic Development Corporation |
| RF | Radio Frequency |
| RGGI | Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative |
| RIDOT | Rhode Island Department of Transportation |
| RIEDC | Rhode Island Economic Development Corporation |
| ROD | Record of Decision |
| ROI | Region of Impact |
| ROVs | Remote Operated Vehicles |
| ROW | Right-Of-Way |
| RPM | Revolutions Per Minute |
| RPP | Cape Cod Regional Policy Plan |
| RPS | Renewable Portfolio Standards |
| RSP05 | 2005 Regional System Plan |
| SAR | Search and Rescue |
| SAV | Submerged Aquatic Vegetation |
| SCADA | Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition |
| Seabees | U.S. Navy Construction Battalion |
| SHF | Super High Frequency |
| SHPO | State Historic Preservation Officer |
| SIP | State Implementation Plan |
| SMDS | Scientific Measurement Devices Station |
| SO ₂ | Sulfur Dioxide |
| SPCC | Spill Prevention Control and Countermeasure |
| SSA | Steam Ship Authority |
| SSCS | Seabed Scour Control System |
| SWPPP | Storm Water Pollution Prevention Plan |
| T | Tesla |
| T&D | Transmission and Distribution |
| T&E | Threatened and Endangered |
| The Applicant | Cape Wind Associates, LLC |
| THPO | Tribal Historic Preservation Officer |
| TISEC | Tidal In-Stream Energy Conversion |
| TSS | Total Suspended Solids |
| TRACON | Terminal Radar Approach Control |
| TV | Television |
| TWh | Terawatt Hour |
| UHF | Ultra High Frequency |
| U.S. | United States |
| USACE | U.S. Army Corps of Engineers |
| USCG | U.S. Coast Guard |
| USDA | U.S. Department of Agriculture |
| USDOI | U.S. Department of the Interior |
| USEPA | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency |
| USFWS | U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service |
| USGS | U.S. Geological Survey |
| V | Volts |
| VFR | Visual Flight Rules |
| VHF | Very High Frequency |

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|-------------------|--|
| Vibracores | Vibratory cores |
| V/m | Volts per meter |
| VOC | Volatile Organic Compounds |
| VP | Viewpoint |
| VTR | Vessel Trip Report |
| WAMS | Waterways Analysis and Management System |
| WARP | Wind Amplifier Rotor Platform |
| WEC | Wave Energy Conversion |
| WPA | Wetlands Protection Act |
| WPR | Yarmouth Wetlands Protection Regulations |
| WQC | Water Quality Certification |
| WTG | Wind Turbine Generators |
| WTGHA | Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head/Aquinnah |
| XLPE | Cross-Linked Polyethylene |
| yd ³ | Cubic Yard |
| µg/m ³ | Micrograms Per Cubic Meter |
| µT | Microtesla |